

Some Equations

$$p = \rho RT$$

$$pV = nR * T$$

$$p = \rho R_d T_v$$

$$e = \rho_v R_v T$$

$$dq = dw + du$$

$$p_{sfc} = \int_0^{\infty} (g\rho) dz$$

$$\theta = T \left(\frac{p_o}{p} \right)^{R/C_p}$$

$$Z_2 - Z_1 = \left(\frac{R_d}{g_o} \right) \int_{p_2}^{p_1} T_v \frac{dp}{p}$$

$$[T] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} T d\lambda$$

$$\frac{dp}{dz} = -\rho g = -\frac{pg}{R_d T_v}$$

$$e = p \left(\frac{w}{\epsilon + w} \right)$$

$$w_s = \epsilon \left(\frac{e_s}{p - e_s} \right)$$

$$dq = c_v dT + p d\alpha$$

$$dq = c_p dT - \alpha dp$$

$$T_v = \frac{T}{1 - \left(\frac{e}{p} \right) (1 - \epsilon)}$$

Some Constants

$$R_d = 287 \text{ J deg}^{-1} \text{ kg}^{-1}$$

$$R_v = 461 \text{ J deg}^{-1} \text{ kg}^{-1}$$

$$R^* = 8.3143 \times 10^3 \text{ J deg}^{-1} \text{ kmol}^{-1}$$

$$\epsilon = 0.622$$

$$\Gamma_d = 9.8 \times 10^{-3} \text{ deg m}^{-1}$$

$$1 \text{ mb} = 100 \text{ Pa}$$

$$g_o = 9.8 \text{ m s}^{-2}$$

$$R/c_p = 0.286$$

$$c_p = 1004 \text{ J deg}^{-1} \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ (dry air)}$$

$$c_v = 717 \text{ J deg}^{-1} \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ (dry air)}$$